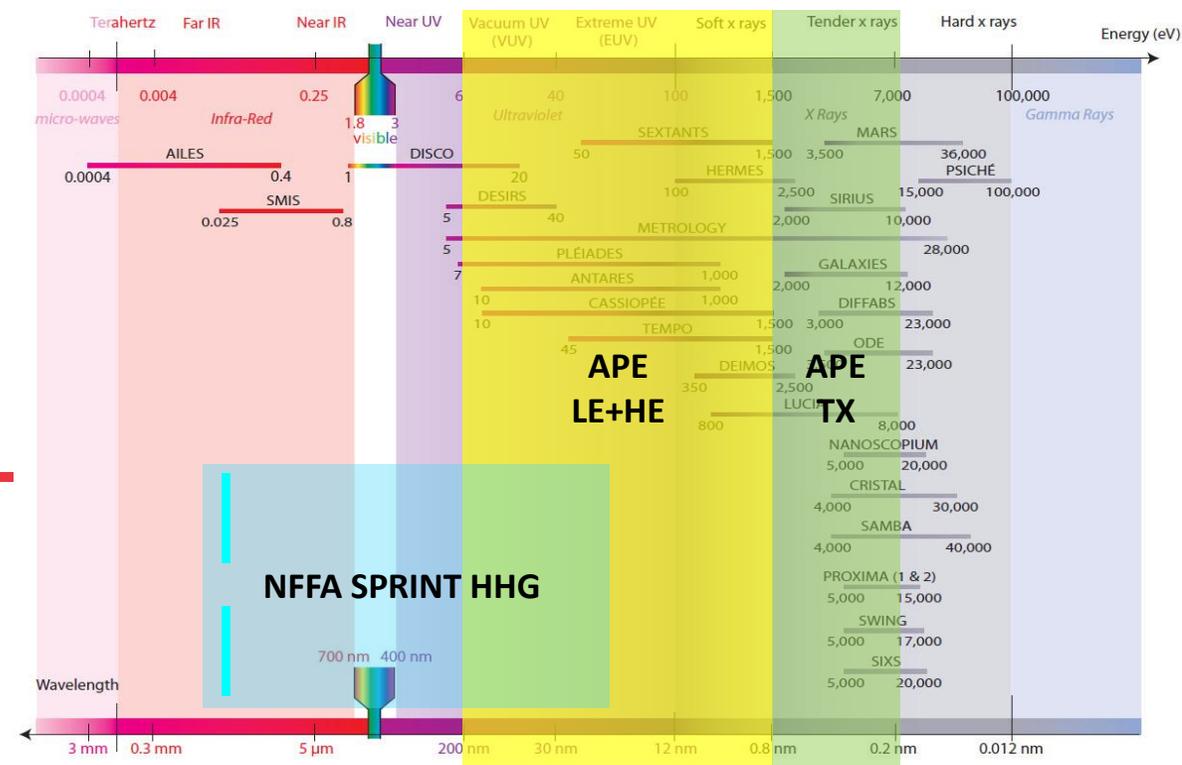




APE*-HIVE



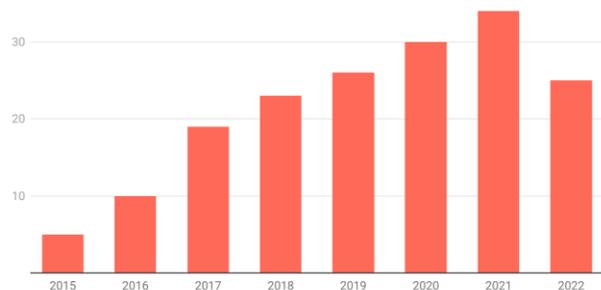
Three APE beamlines are the offer of NFFA and our contribution to the upgrade of the Elettra 2.0 suite of user facilities along with SPRINT for 50-200 fs / >200 kHz time resolved spectroscopy

*Advanced Photoelectric-effect Experiments – APE in Italian is also “bee” as well as the most versatile utility vehicle ever!



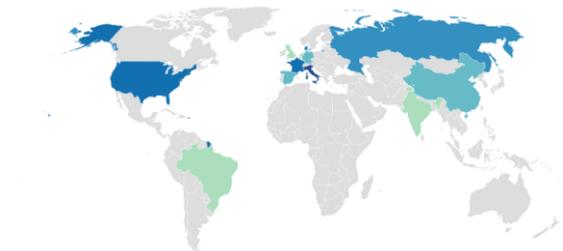
Publications

Total publications: 172



Users' Nationality

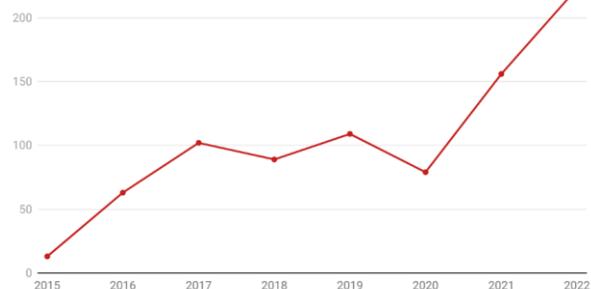
Total users: 141



Nationality based on the affiliation

Days allocated to users

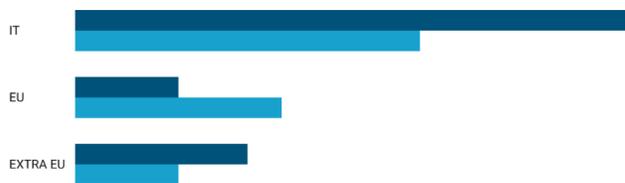
Total days: 834



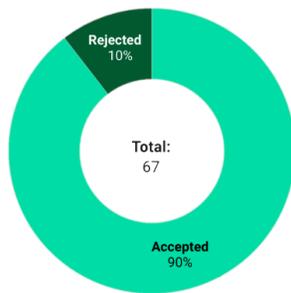
Involved institutions

Total institutions: 43

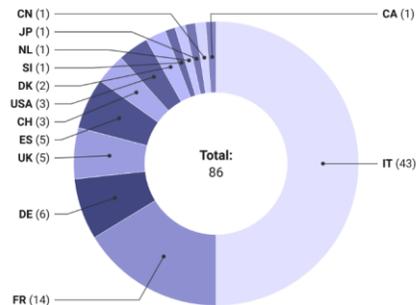
Universities Research Centres



Proposals



External referees



GROWTH

Multiple UHV deposition chambers based on MBE and PLD techniques for the preparation of thin films with submonolayer control.

CHARACTERIZATION

Different techniques to get information about the morphological, structural and magnetic properties of the samples.

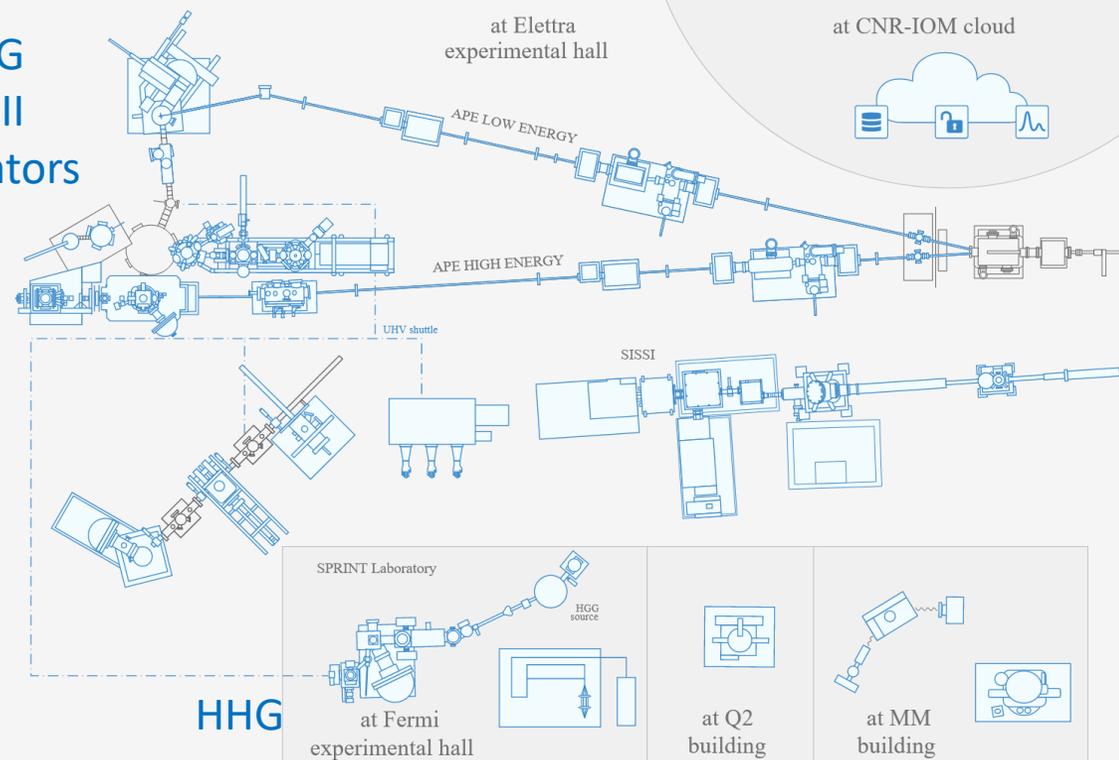
SPECTROSCOPY

State-of-the-art high resolution spectroscopies with synchrotron radiation, continuous sources and 100fs pulsed HHG Laser based sources.

THEORY

Experimental data collected at the facility can be supported by models through density functional theory.

ZIG-ZAG APPLE-II Undulators



HHG



European Spin-OFF



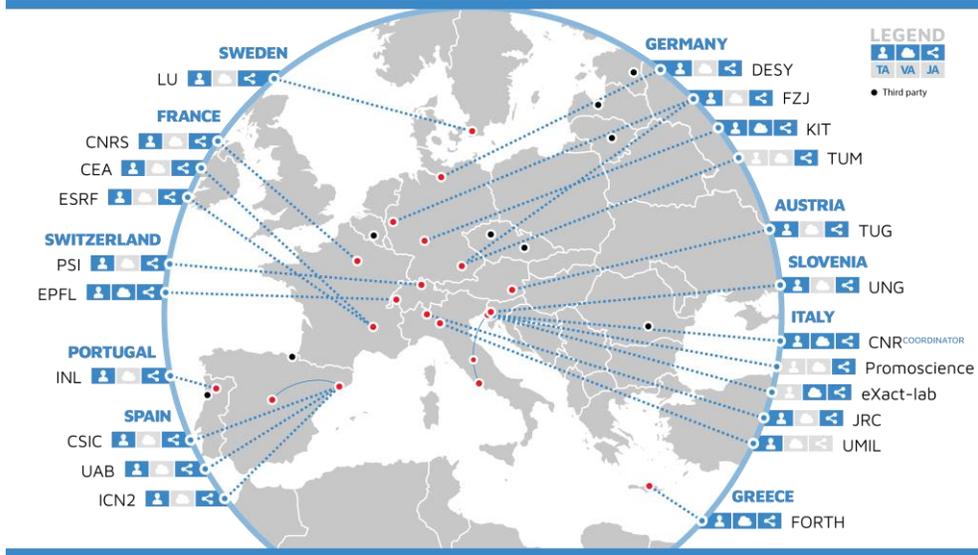
nffa.trieste



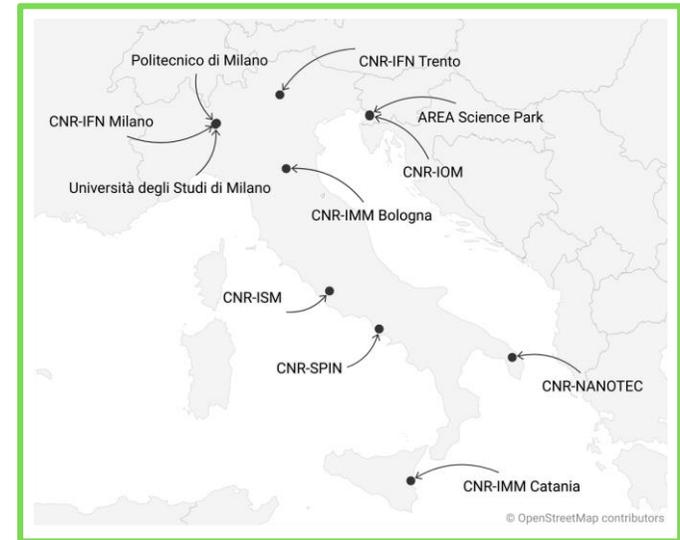
NRRP Italian Spin-OFF



Piano Nazionale di Ripresa e Resilienza



Ongoing discussion at CNR for optimal investments on Elettra 2.0



23 partners + 12 TP

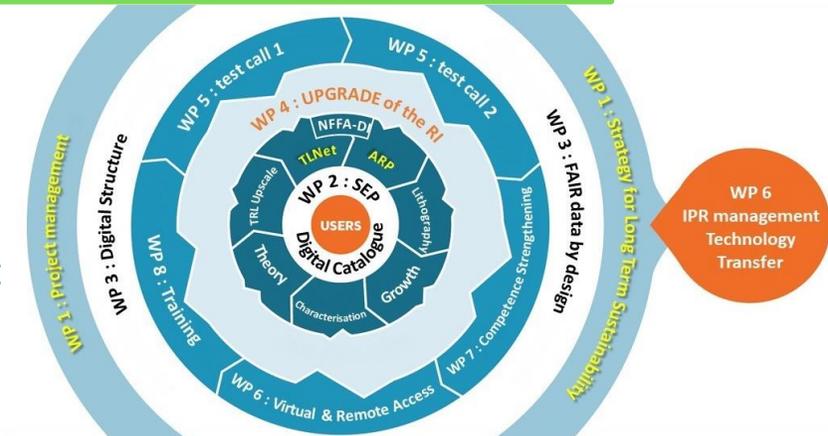
186 methods
650 instruments

SR, Neutrons, EM

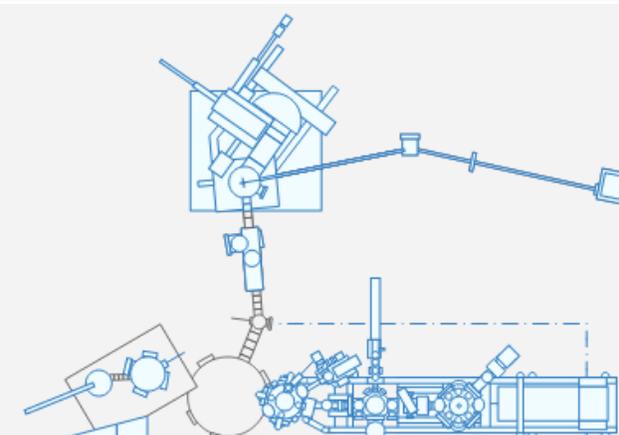


International landscape infrastructure experts
Long-term sustainability experts

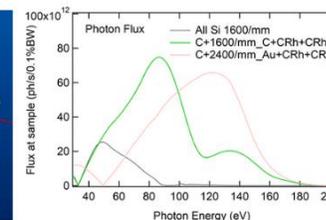
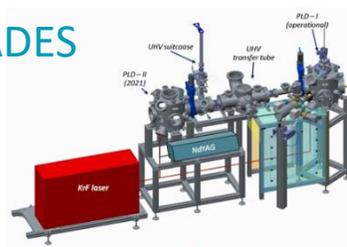
4 partners – 9 nodes
Polimi: nanofab
AREA: TEM, hydrogen
Unimi: surf. Magnetism
CNR: nanofabs, ultrafast
Optics, TEM



WP 6
IPR management
Technology Transfer



MAJOR UPGRADES



2003

APE open to users

2015

In-situ PLD

2016

Spin-ARPES

2022

Permanent cryo

ELETTRA 2.0: APE-ELE

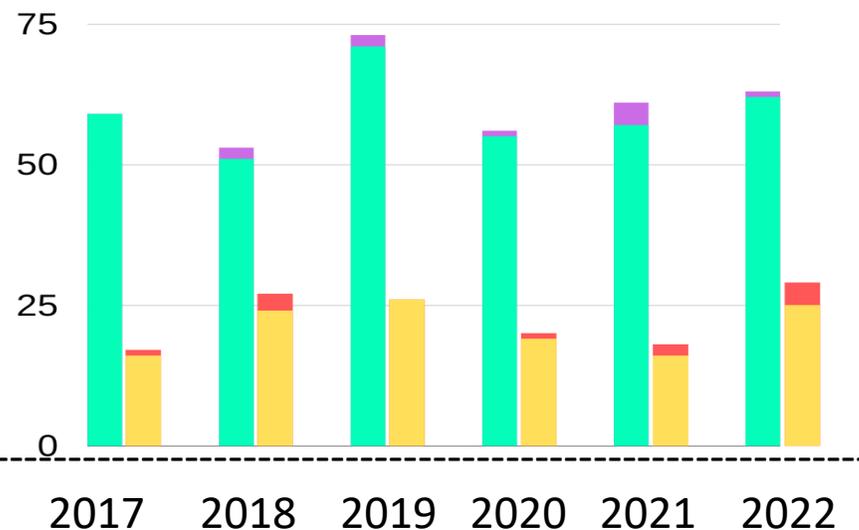
Microfocus + extended range

User proposals:

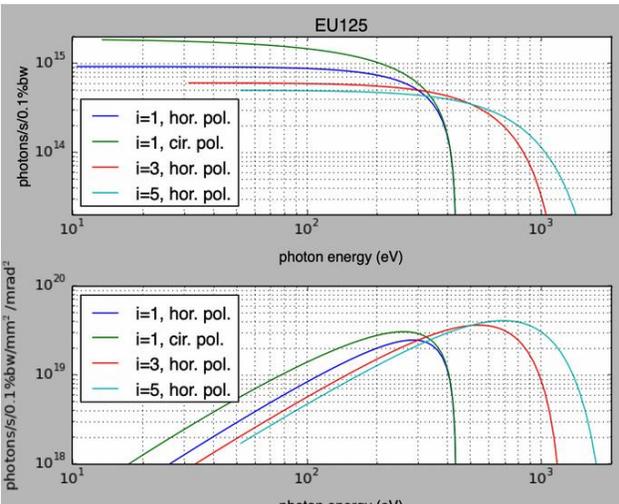
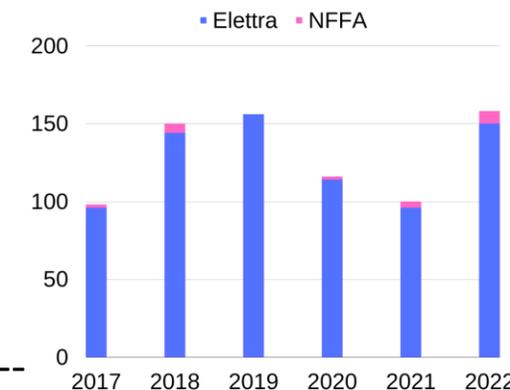
- Elettra submitted
- NFFA submitted
- Elettra allocated
- NFFA allocated

365 proposals (> 30 per semester; max 73 per year)

137 allocated (oversubscription 2.7; acceptance 37.5%)



Allocated days



2002

2012

2017

2018

2019

2020

2021

2022

since 2016: 93 papers on international journals, 29 with IF >9, 7 theses (Master, PhD)

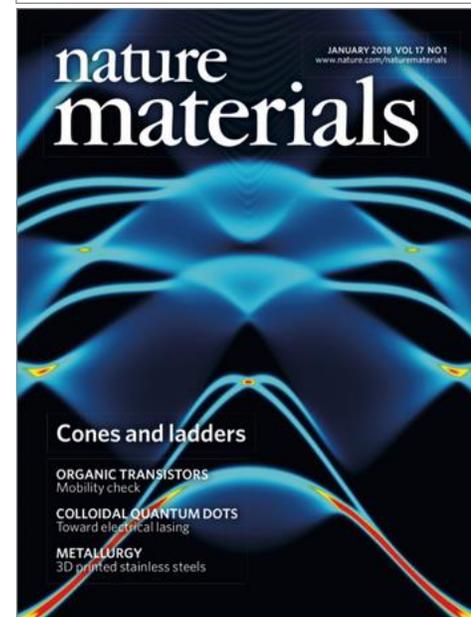
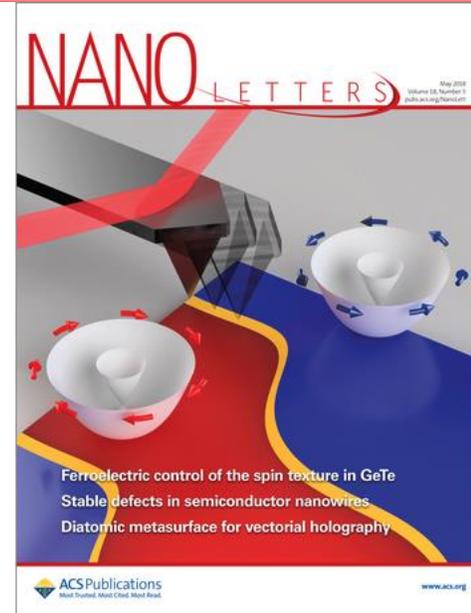
Spin Texture of Topological Matter

Electronic states in anomalous metals, low dimensional materials (graphene, topological insulators, transition metal dichalcogenides), highly correlated metallic oxides and 2D electron gases confined on surfaces/interfaces

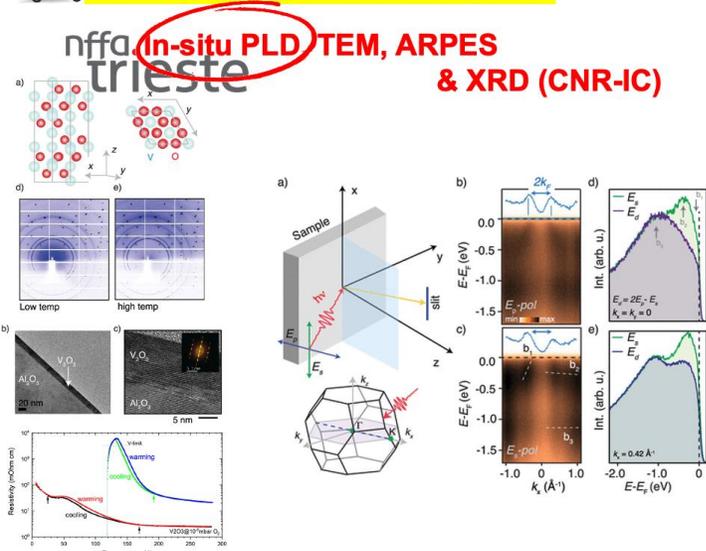
Magnetic ordering and coupling in diluted magnetic systems, magnetic topological insulators; interfaces with ferromagnets; electronic/ magnetic properties of complex oxides and “out of equilibrium” systems

Fundamental aspects of photoemission spectroscopy, matrix element effects, **dichroism**

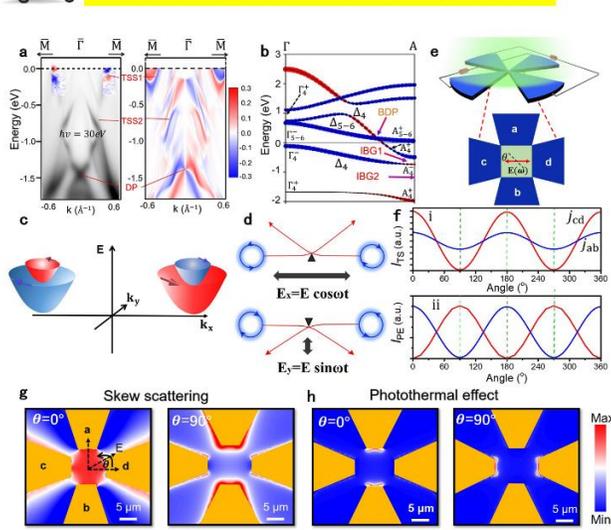
Growth morphology, electron states and magnetism of **hybrid organic/inorganic interfaces**, charge transfer at the interfaces, doping effects on the molecular layer



Nano Lett. 22, 14, 5990–5996 (2022)

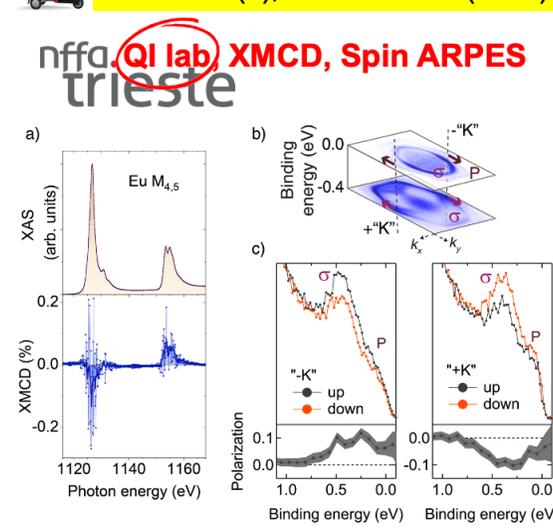


Nature Comm. 12, 1584 (2021)

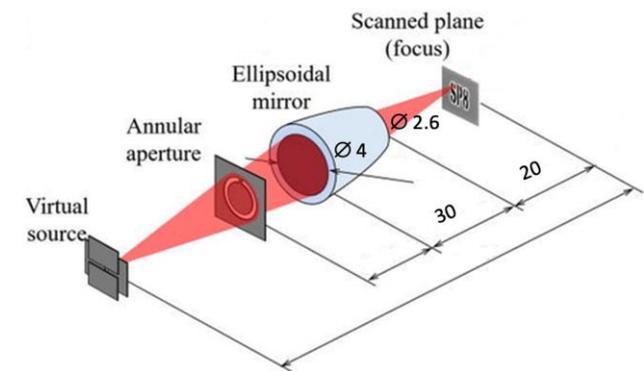
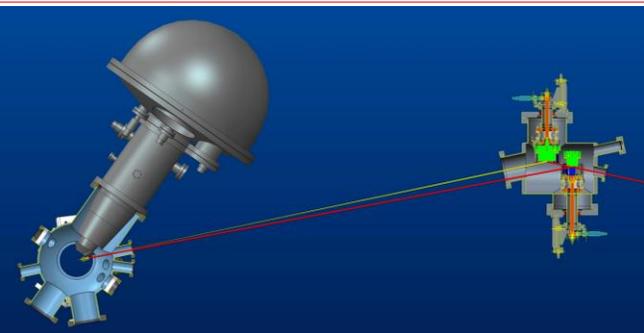


Spin polarized surface states in NiTe₂ exploited in high-frequency rectifiers

PNAS 119(4), e2116575119 (2022)



Interplay between magnetism and topological properties in the axion insulator candidate EuSn₂P₂



Capillary mirror and micro-focusing

Scientifically Advantages

Surface-to-bulk connectivity

Local magnetism

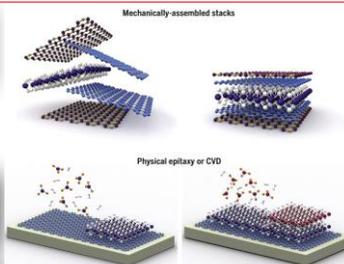
size-effects

Technologically

Noise reduction (clean areas)

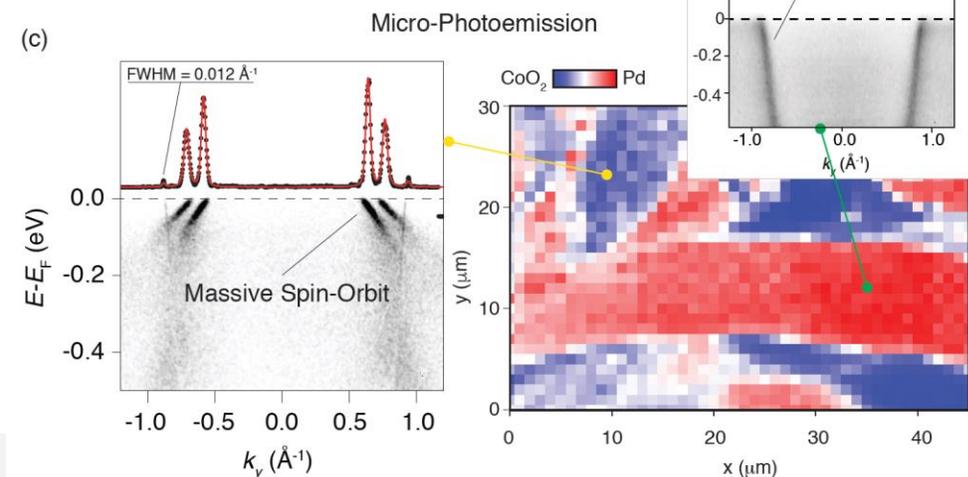
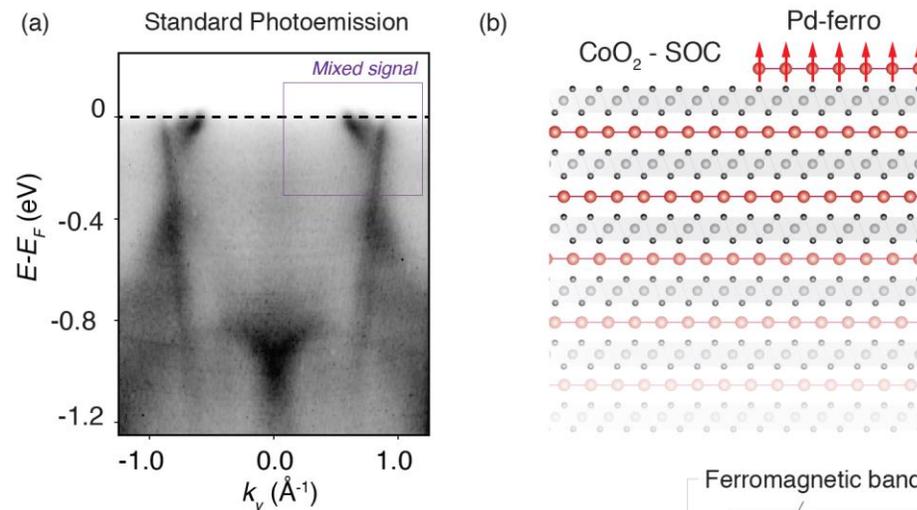
No spurious effects (domains/rotation)

Measurements on real devices



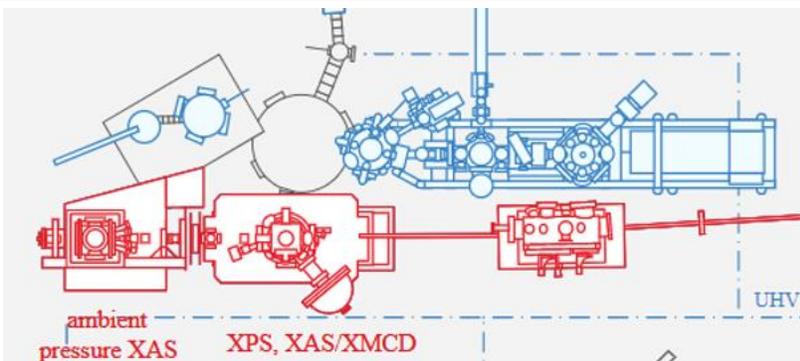
Extension of energy range to 160 eV : K_1 and shallow core levels

Terminations on cleaved PdCoO_2 @ IO5-Diamond
 $30 \times 50 \mu\text{m}^2 < \text{APE-LE}$ vs. $\varnothing 1 \mu\text{m}$ as **APE-ELE**

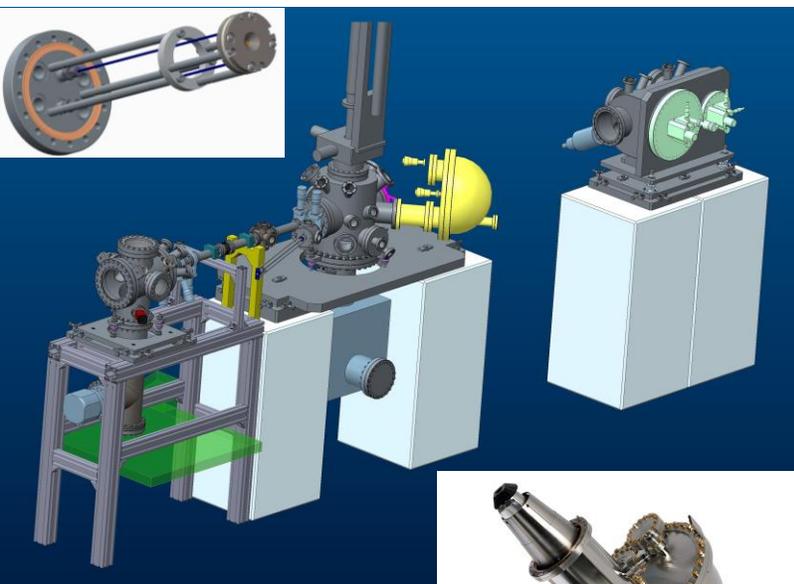
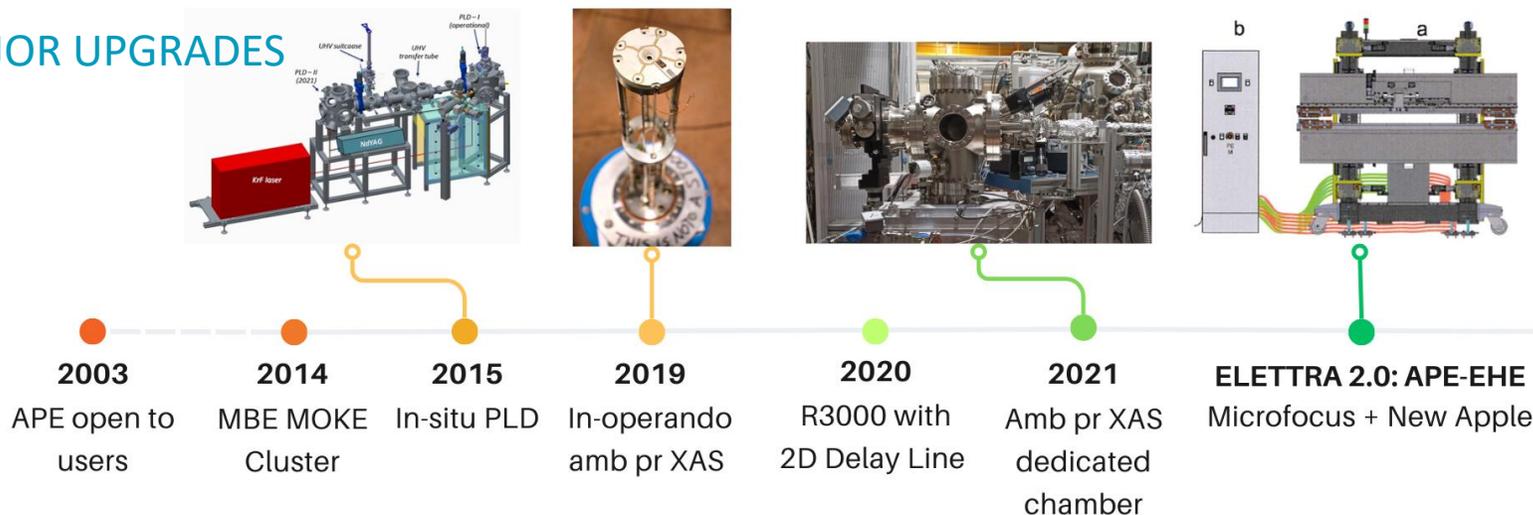


ARPES: Micro, Nano, SPIN VLEED commissioning, SPIN VLEED operational, SPIN Mott

Synchrotron	ARPES / Spin-ARPES	Spot size
ALS	ARPES (Maestro)	Capillary 10 μm ZP 120 nm
	Spin-ARPES (VLEED commissioning; BL10)	50 μm
BNL	ARPES (ESM-ARPES)	20 μm KB 100 nm under dev.
	Spin-ARPES (VLEED commissioning; Cassiopee)	~ 500 μm
Soleil	ARPES (ANTARES)	ZP <100 nm
	Spin-ARPES (VLEED; Lorea)	20-30 μm
Diamond	ARPES (IO5)	Capillary 4-5 μm ZP 400 nm
Bessy	Spin-ARPES (Mott, U125-PGM)	70 X 20 μm^2
Max IV	Spin-ARPES (VLEED commissioning; Bloch)	10 μm
SLS	Spin ARPES (Mott Cophee; SIS)	50 X 100 μm^2
HISOR	Spin ARPES (VLEED Espresso; BL9)	~ 1 mm
Elettra	ARPES (Spectromicroscopy)	<1 μm (Schwarzschild; 27 & 74 eV)

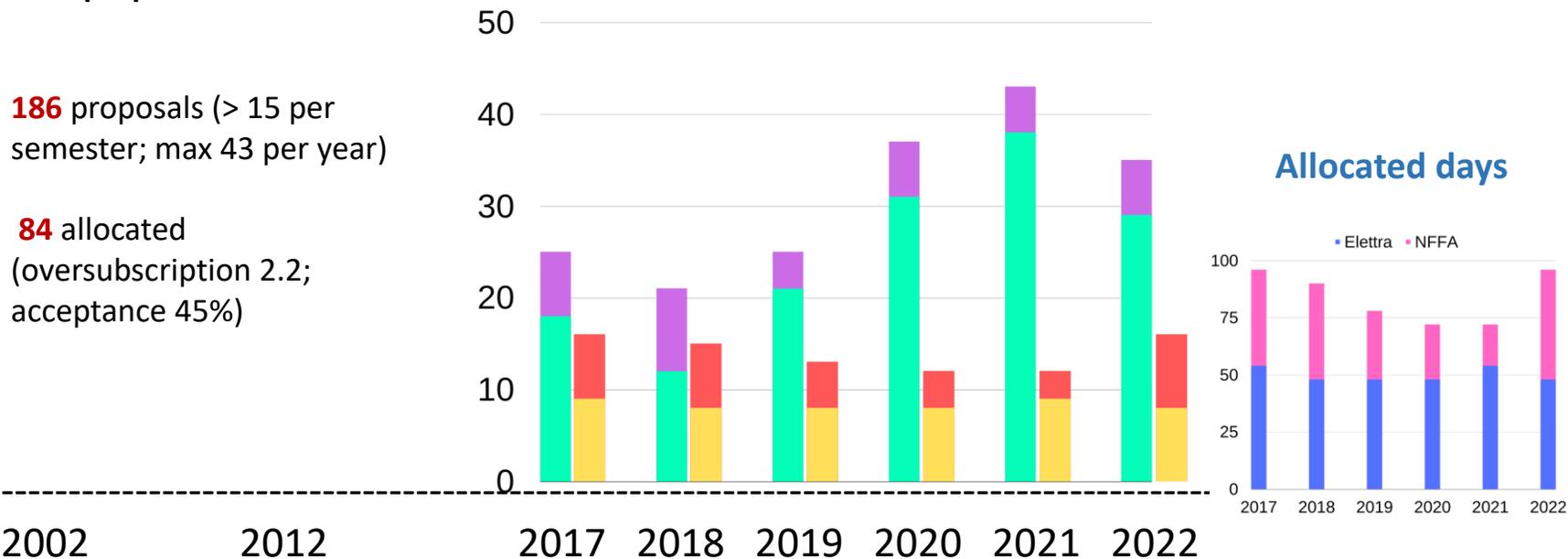


MAJOR UPGRADES



User proposals

■ Elettra submitted
 ■ NFFA submitted
 ■ Elettra allocated
 ■ NFFA allocated



since 2016: 91 papers, 26 with IF >9, 6 theses (Master, PhD)

Surface and Interface Magnetism / Multiferroism

Voltage control Strain control
Light control
Magnetocalorics
Hybrid-Spinterface

ACS NANO

Magnetoelectric Coupling at the Ni/Hf_{0.5}Zr_{0.5}O₂ Interface

Anna Dmitriyeva, Vitalii Mikheev, Sergei Zarubin, Anastasia Choupruk, Giovanni Vinai, Vincent Polewczyk, Piero Torelli, Yuri Matveyev, Christoph Schlueter, Igor Karateev, Qiong Yang, Zhaojin Chen, Lingling Tao, Evgeny Y. Tsybal*, and Andrei Zenkevich*

Cite This: ACS Nano 2021, 15, 14891–14902

Read Online

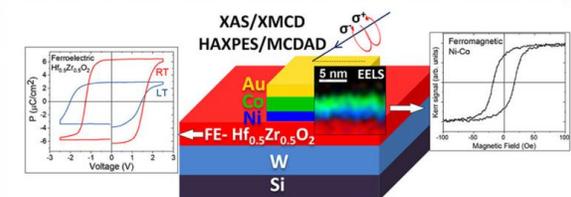


Figure 1. Schematic drawing of a single capacitor device structure used in operando XAS/XMCD and HAXPES/MCDAD measurements with EELS (Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy) map of Cu, Ni and O. Polarization vs. voltage hysteresis loop at RT and LT (left) and MOKE (right) of Au/Cu/Ni/Hf_{0.5}Zr_{0.5}O₂ sample are also shown in figure.

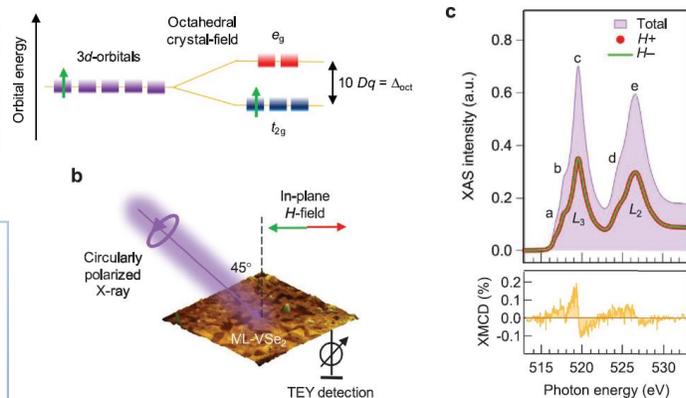
COMMUNICATION

2D Materials

ADVANCED MATERIALS

www.advmat.de

Evidence of Spin Frustration in a Vanadium Diselenide Monolayer Magnet



In-operando Ambient Pressure Spectroscopy

In operando
Up to 5 bar
Temperature control
100-800K
Photocatalysis

THE JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY LETTERS

Made available through a Creative Commons CC-BY License



pubs.acs.org/JPCLE

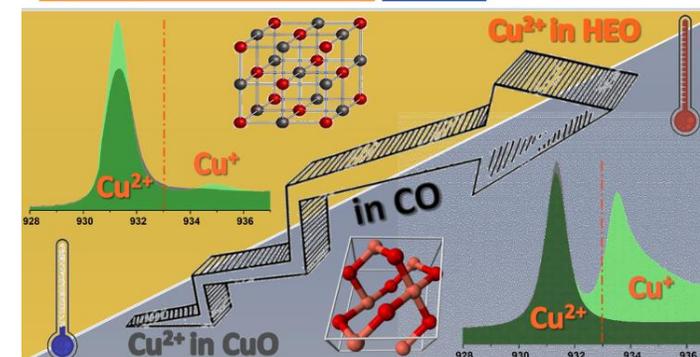
Letter

Stabilization by Configurational Entropy of the Cu(II) Active Site during CO Oxidation on Mg_{0.2}Co_{0.2}Ni_{0.2}Cu_{0.2}Zn_{0.2}O

Martina Fracchia, Paolo Ghigna*, Tommaso Pozzi, Umberto Anselmi Tamburini, Valentina Colombo, Luca Braglia, and Piero Torelli

Cite This: J. Phys. Chem. Lett. 2020, 11, 3589–3593

Read Online



ACS Catalysis

pubs.acs.org/acscatalysis

Research Article

Electronic Properties of Ti Sites in Ziegler–Natta Catalysts

Alessandro Piovano, Matteo Signorile, Luca Braglia, Piero Torelli, Andrea Martini, Toru Wada, Gentoku Takasao, Toshiaki Taniike, and Elena Groppo*

Cite This: ACS Catal. 2021, 11, 9949–9961

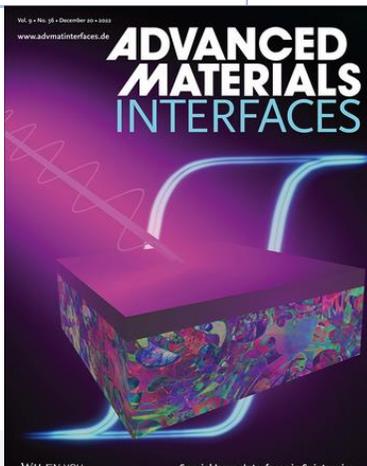
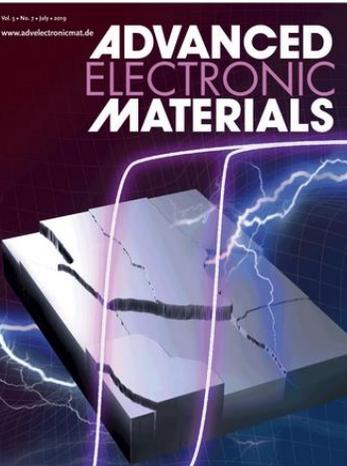
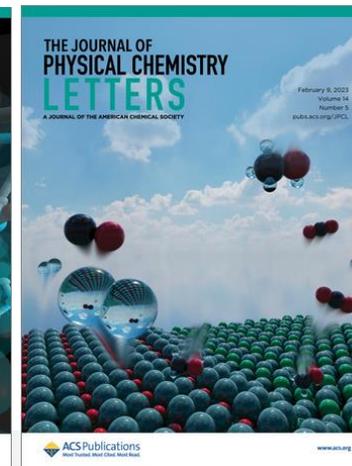
Read Online

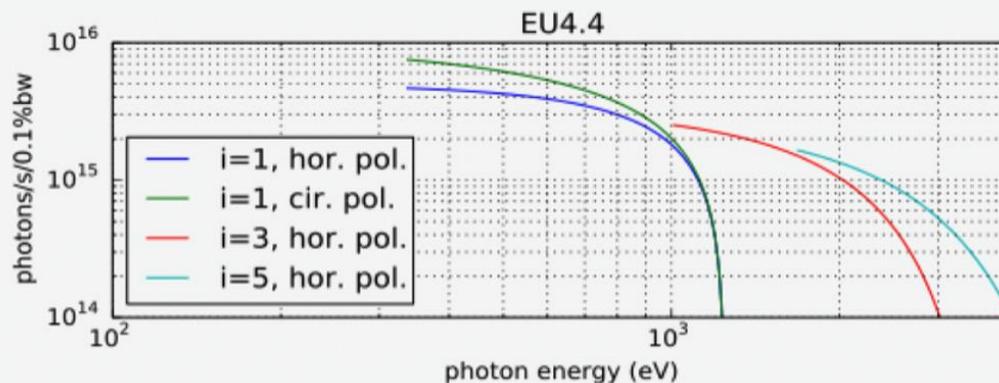
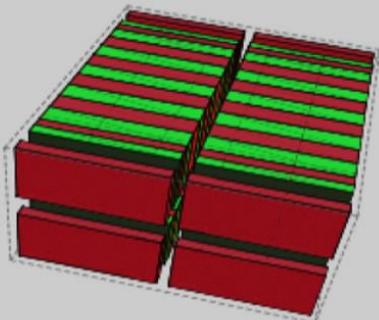
Zeolites

Titanium Defective Sites in TS-1: Structural Insights by Combining Spectroscopy and Simulation

Matteo Signorile*, Luca Braglia*, Valentina Crocellà, Piero Torelli, Elena Groppo, Gabriele Ricchiardi, Silvia Bordiga, and Francesca Bonino

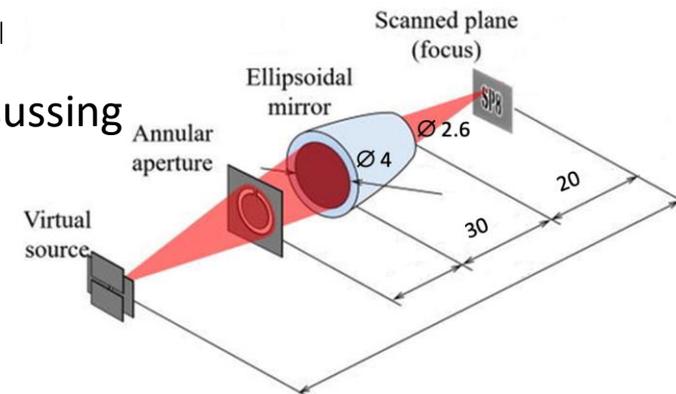
How to cite: Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2020, 59, 18145–18150
International Edition: doi.org/10.1002/anie.202005841
German Edition: doi.org/10.1002/ange.202005841





First harmonic will cover up to 1keV full polarization coil

Achromatic focussing



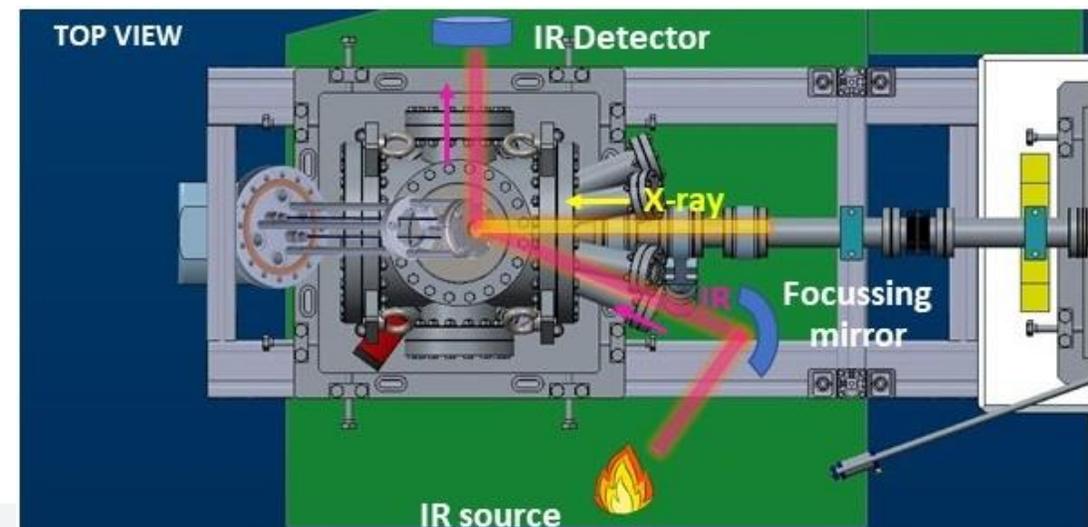
Esfoliation facility with transfer



Single domain XMCD/PES on Ferromagnets/multiferroics
Magnetic dichroism in PES (LMDAD)

H-cell setup: in situ X-ray and IR spectroscopy

SR-facility	beamline	XAS/XMCD	in operando AP-XAS
Diamond	i10	XMCD, XMLD, 0.5-420 K, 14 T	
	B07 - versox	XAS, XPS, 120-1250 K	AP XAS for gas and liquid cells (300-450 K), AP-XPS up to 30 mbar, 250-750 K
SLS	Xtreme	XMCD, XMLD, 2-350 K, 7 T, prep chamber	
Soleil	Deimos	XMCD, XMLD, 0.2-370 (1000) K, 7 (30) T, <i>in situ</i>	liquid cell for ferrofluids in FY
	Tempo	XMCD (10 mT), XMLD, XPS, prep chamber, 50-1200 K, time resolved	
ESRF	ID32	XMCD, XMLD, 3-325 K, 9 T, prep chamber	
Alba	Boreas	XMCD, XMLD, 3-350 K, 6 T, prep chamber	
Bessy	Vekmag	XMCD, XMLD, 0.3-500 K, 9 T, time resolved	
ALS	4.0.2	XMCD, XMLD, 15-750 K, 4 T	
	9.3.2	200-900 eV, XAS	200-900 eV, ambient pressure XPS





RATIONALE: 1) **electron mean free path varies from 0.5 to over 5 nm**
energy range favourable for PES/ARPES with depth sensitivity

- extending ARPES and core level photoemission spectroscopy from surface to bulk or buried layers allowing to probe **electron states, graded compositions, multilayered devices**
- access to 3rd and 4th period core edges (resonant photoemission and XAS/XMCD)
- in-operando setups

2) Elettra 2.0 can host a **dedicated short insertion with performances well adapted** for bridging the soft-X to hard-X ranges (as IO9 of Diamond, but with a unique – short – undulator)

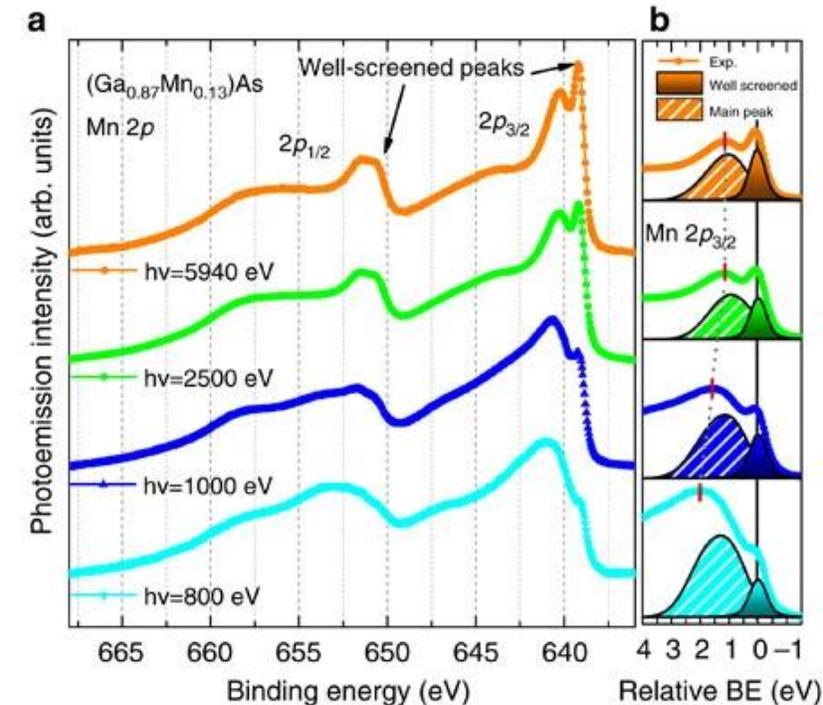
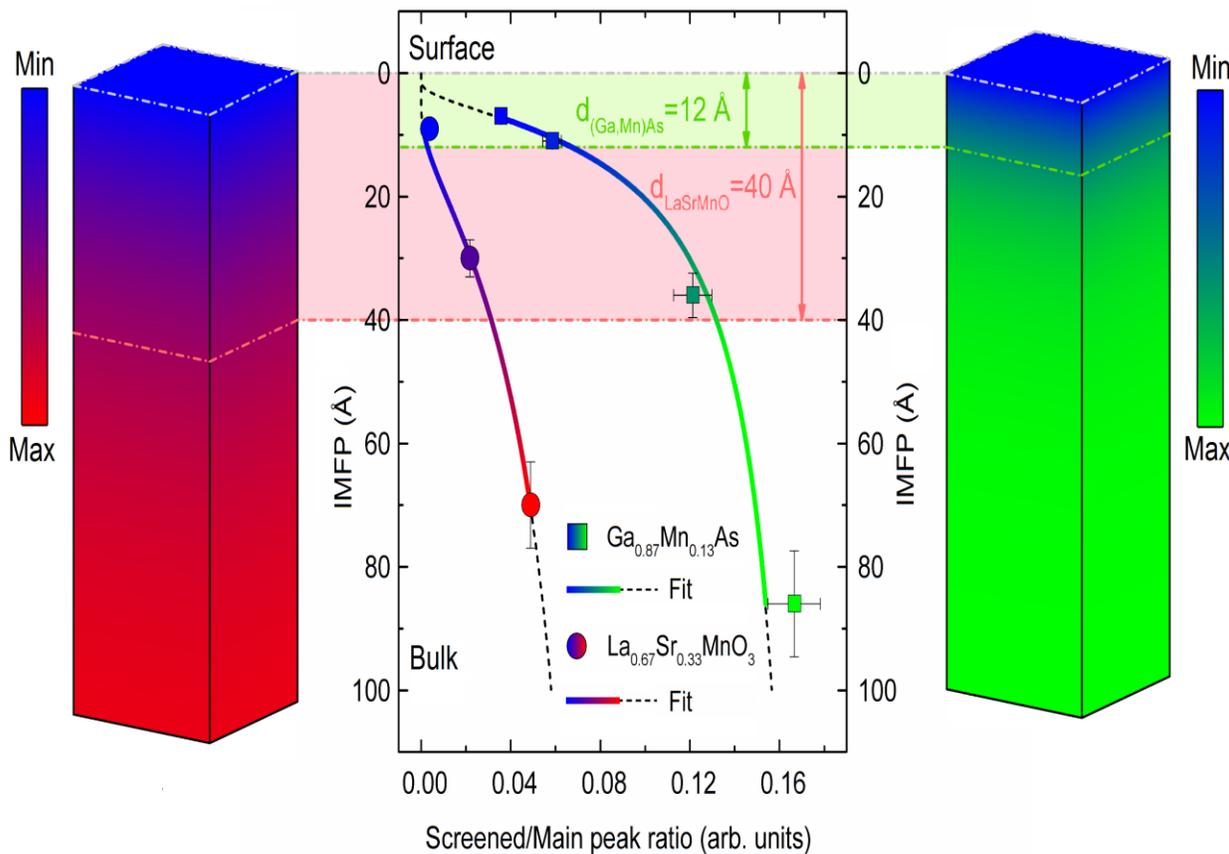
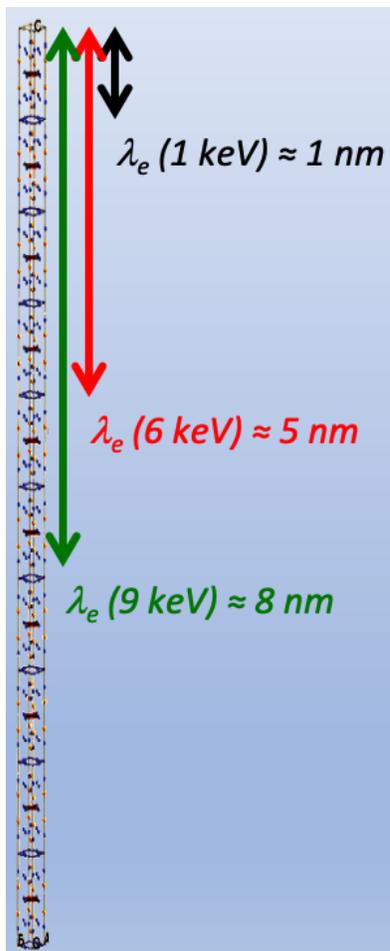
Synchrotron	HAXPES	Energy range
Soleil	HAXPES + RIXS (GALAXIES)	2.3-12 Kev
PETRA III	HAXPES (P22)	2.4-15 keV
Diamond	HAXPES (IO9) 2 x > 2m undulators	0.1-20 keV
Bessy	HAXPES (HIKE)	2.5 -12 keV
	Ambient pressure HAXPES (Belchem-DCM, under constr)	2.5-10 keV
SLS	Ambient pressure HAXPES endstation	N/A

Benchmark IO9 vs. APE-TX

500 eV $\sim 4 \times 10^{12}$ photon/s (slit 20um)
1000 eV $\sim 3 \times 10^{12}$ photon/s (slit 10um)

2.5 keV $\sim 1 \times 10^{13}$ photon/s (Si(111) DCM)
2.5 keV $\sim 3 \times 10^{12}$ photon/s (Si(111) DCM)
6 keV $\sim 1.5 \times 10^{12}$ photon/s (Si(111) DCM)

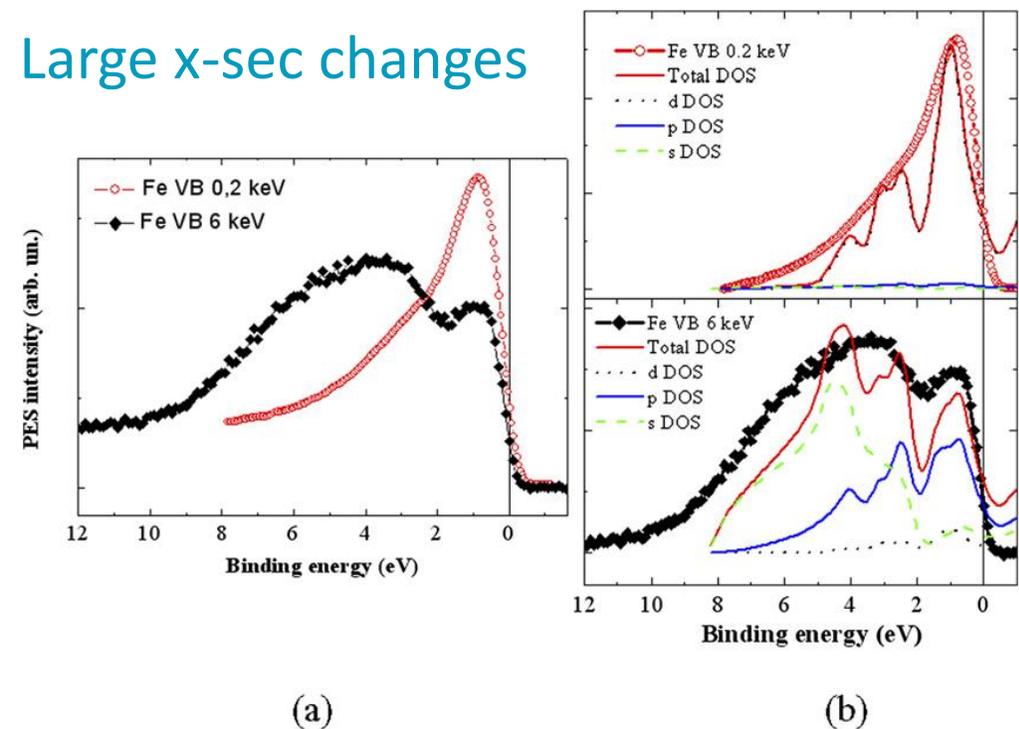
Example: critical thickness of 'metallic' bulk screening attenuation of bulk hybridization, localization of surface electrons.



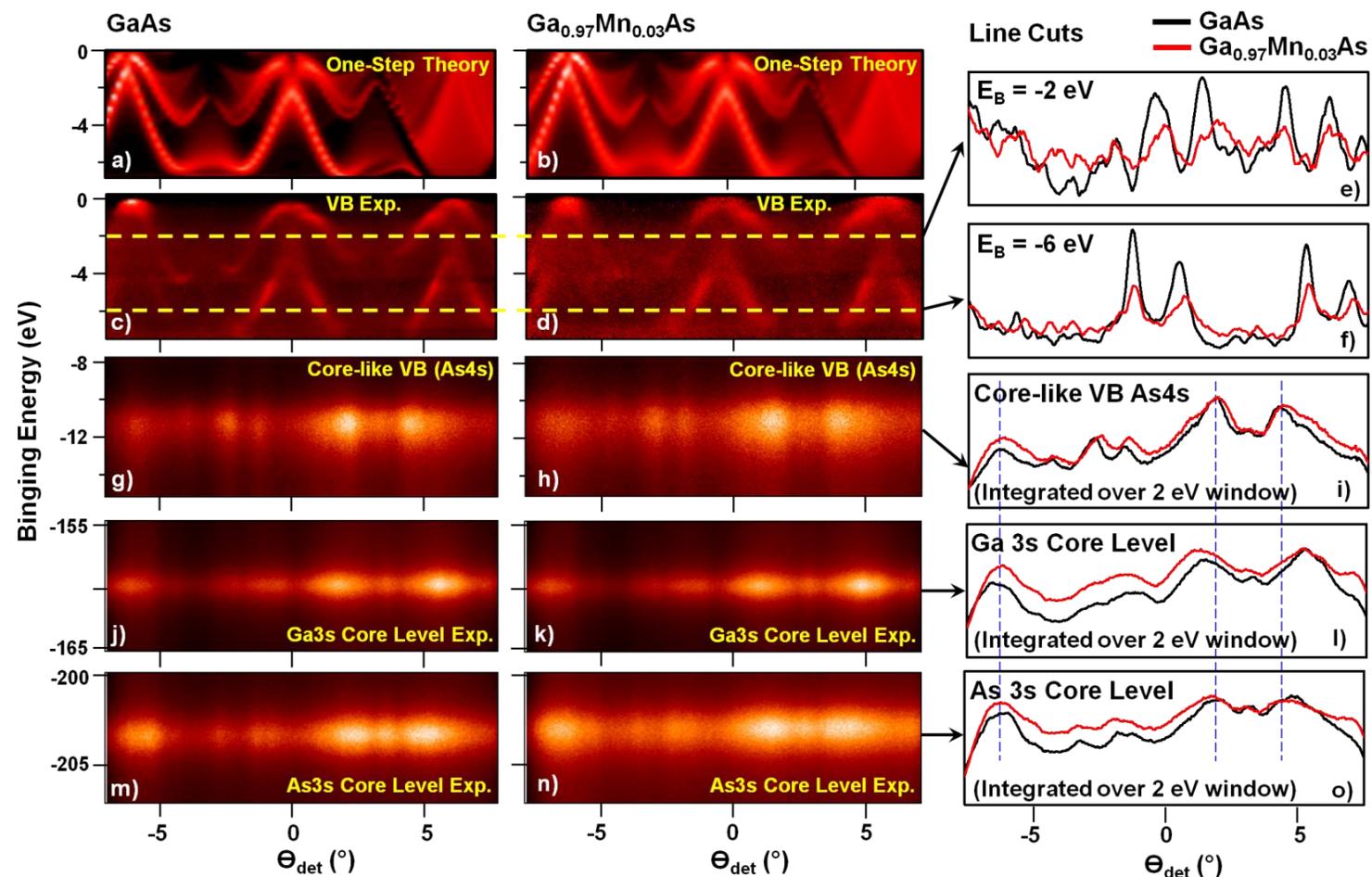
Bulk electronic structure of the dilute magnetic semiconductor $\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{As}$ through hard X-ray angle-resolved photoemission

A. X. Gray^{1,2,3*}, J. Minár⁴, S. Ueda⁵, P. R. Stone^{2,6}, Y. Yamashita⁵, J. Fujii⁷, J. Braun⁴, L. Plucinski⁸, C. M. Schneider⁸, G. Panaccione⁷, H. Ebert⁴, O. D. Dubon^{2,6}, K. Kobayashi⁵ and C. S. Fadley^{1,2}

Large x-sec changes



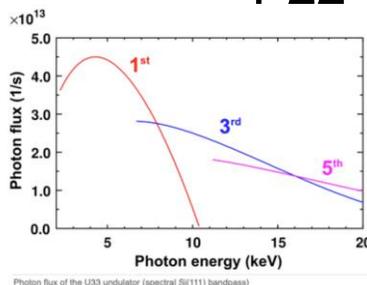
ARPES with 3.4 keV measured @ Spring-8



1. Identify chemical state distribution
2. Identify electronic character and bonding nature

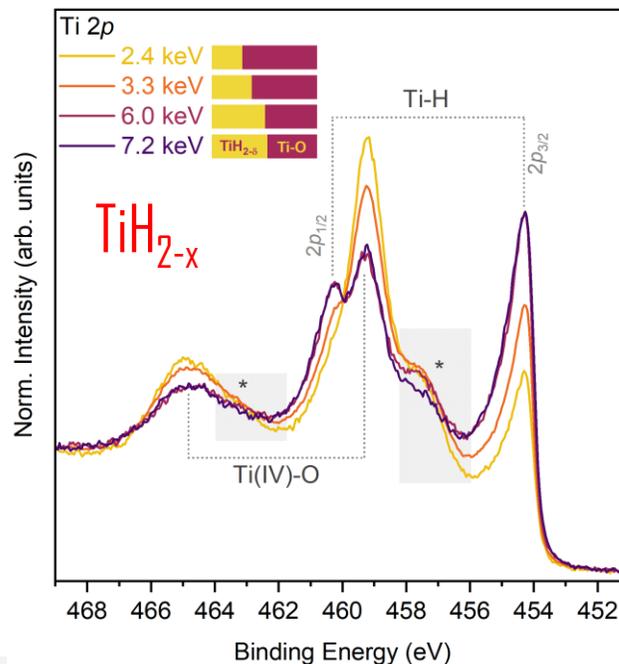
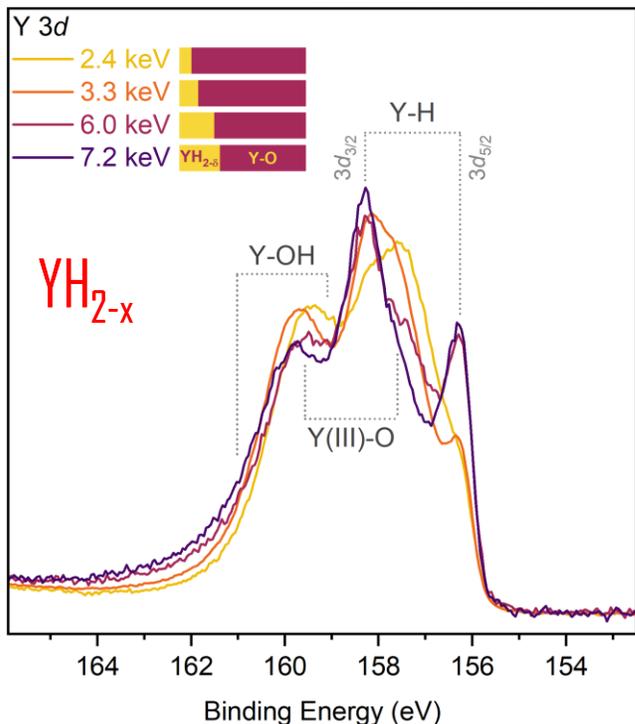
3. Chemical states of titanium for all the resistive states

HAXPES @ Petra III P22



hν / keV	Optics	E _{F, 16/84} / meV
2.4106	Si(111) DCM	280
3.2691	Si(111) DCM + Si(220) PM	243
6.0054	Si(111) DCM + Si(333) PM	242
7.2310	Si(111) DCM + Si(333) PM (double bounce)	202

Photon flux of the U33 undulator (spectral Si(111) bandpass)

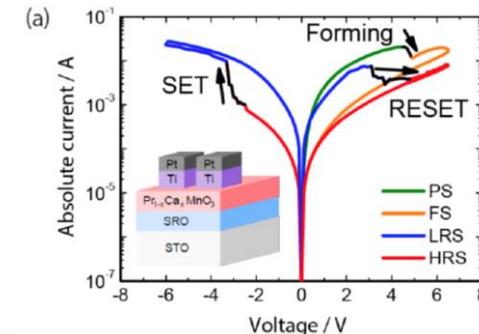
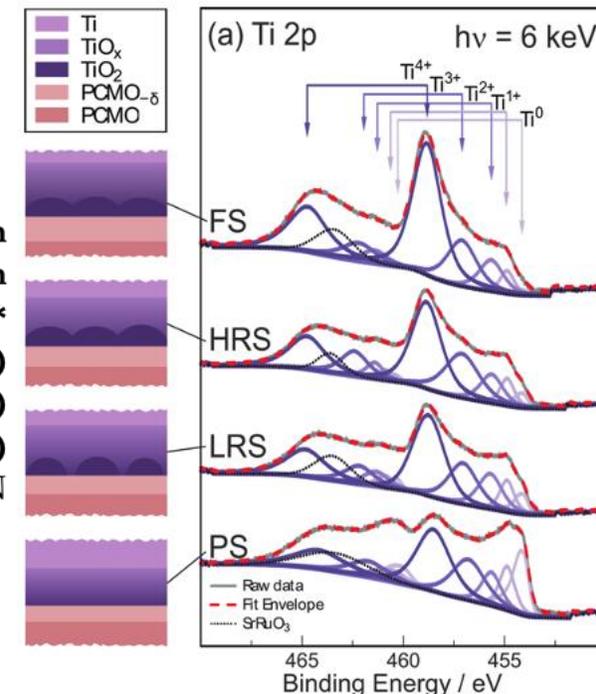


HAXPES @ SOLEIL Galaxy

Comparison **virgin** state with High/low resistance state (HRS/LRS)

Ti⁰ = metallic titanium
Ti¹⁺ = non stoichiometric titanium oxide*
Ti²⁺ = titanium monoxide (TiO)
Ti³⁺ = titanium sesquioxide (Ti₂O₃)
Ti⁴⁺ = titanium dioxide (TiO₂)
 * but also TiC or TiN

TiO₂ CONTENT: FS > HRS > LRS > PS



- FIGURES OF MERIT OF THE APE-HIVE UPGRADES:
- APE-ELE : exploit beam brilliance for microfocussing, expand hv-range
- APE-EHE : exploit beam brilliance for for microfocussing and optimized 1st Harmonic source
- APE-TX : exploit Elettra 2.0 lattice (short section) and undulator technology to realize a continuous photon energy range for photoelectric effect measurements with variable (0.5 – 5 nm) depth sensitivity
- FAIR-by-design metadata acquisition -> towards ARWs in NFFA
- ONGOING DISCUSSION (2023) at CNR level for optimizing overall institutional investments on Elettra 2.0

Nanoscience research @ Elettra 2.0

nffa.
trieste



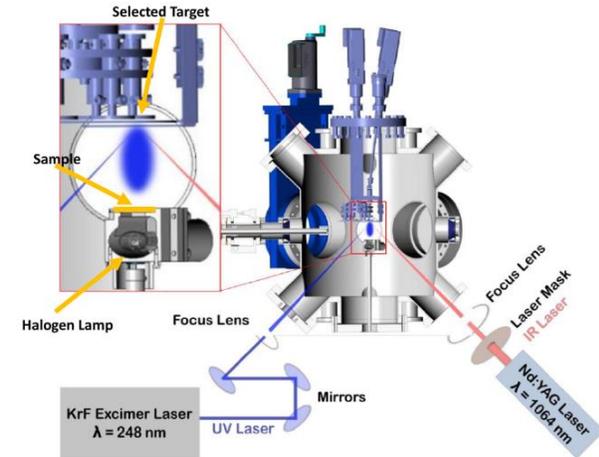
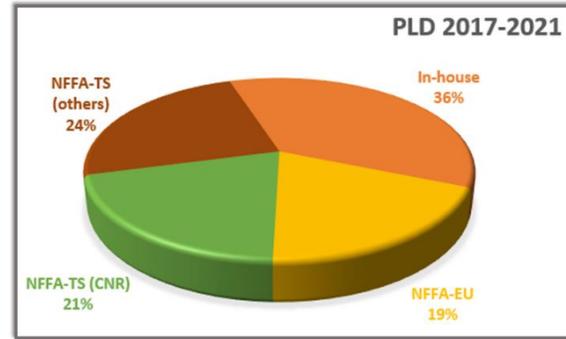
DigiMAT - Probing and controlling the electronic properties of materials by taking advantage of thin films technology

In-house	NFFA-TS	NFFA-Europe
Bi_2Se_3	* RE-doped SrTiO_3	* LaAlO_3
TiO_2	* SrNbO_3	* $\text{Fe}(\text{Te}_{0.5}\text{Se}_{0.5})$
SrRuO_3	* FeTe	* LaNiO_3
$\text{La}_{0.7}\text{Ba}_{0.3}\text{MnO}_3$	* Fe	* CaMnO_3
$\text{La}_{0.7}\text{Ce}_{0.3}\text{MnO}_3$	* WO_3	* Fe_3O_4
BiFeO_3	* LaVO_3	* MgGa_2O_4
WO_3	* MoS_2	* MgCr_2O_4
FeSe	* CeO_2	* ZnO
V_2O_3	* $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$	* Bi_2WO_6
Cr_4Te_5	$\text{La}_{0.7}\text{Sr}_{0.3}\text{MnO}_3$	* WO_3
	* MnSe_2	* $\text{YIG} - \text{Y}_3\text{Fe}_5\text{O}_{12}$

*growth protocol developed "on-demand"

36 different materials / 30 user-driven / 28 growth protocols developed

UV-ARPES experiments run on these materials



Dual pulsed laser deposition system for the growth of complex materials and heterostructures

Cite as: Rev. Sci. Instrum. 94, 033903 (2023); <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0138889>
 Submitted: 15 December 2022 • Accepted: 12 February 2023 • Published Online: 06 March 2023

